

Analyzing the role and position of pathology and presenting a model of regional development in domestic and foreign studies

Maryam Sejoodi^{1,*}, Keramatullah Zayyari², Ahmad Poorahmad², Majid Yasoori³

1. PhD student in Geography and Urban Planning, Faculty of Geography, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran.

2. Professor, Department of Geography and Urban Planning, Faculty of Geography, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran.

3. Professor, Department of Geography and Urban Planning, Faculty of Literature and Humanities, University of Guilan, Guilan, Iran.

Received: 2021 February 01

Accepted: 2021 July 21

Abstract

In the present study, the two concepts of "pathology of plans and programs" and "presentation of a model of regional development" in the form of (articles, reports and plans, dissertations, books) have been identified at the level of internal and external studies and have become important. The studies of each section, the emphasized variables, the strengths and weaknesses of each level of the studies have been extracted. In this research, qualitative method and method (descriptive-analytical) has been used and according to the library documents, in order to collect and classify the existing knowledge, the required data about the research have been collected and then from content analysis methods and Documentary analysis used that the research results showed the most important variables emphasized in domestic and foreign studies including mobility and development in space organization, centralized model and minimal participation, model components (principles, framework, model management process, monitoring and evaluation), Coordination in development programs and urban and regional development measures, creating progressive areas, using the power of sub-areas for integration, supporting cities to flourish their potential, increasing competition, and so on. The most important strengths of the studies include theorizing capacity, interdisciplinary activities in this field, proximity of intellectual and executive fields, designing the provincial revenue-expenditure system and emphasizing its implementation, improving the process of balances between provinces in some sectors and Increasing the competitiveness of dependent areas and spheres of influence and the most important weaknesses including the lack of planning culture, lack of commitment to the implementation of regional plans and programs, lack of national agreement on the development of the country, the conflict between planning and planning Regional and lack of specific, relevant and most importantly accountable institution or executive body, lack of information and data system and fragmentation, weakness and inefficiency in program goals, dispersion and lack of unity of methodological procedure, program planning system, approval process and How to run programs, problems related to the process, content and execution of programs, how to monitor the proper execution of programs, and so on.

Keywords: Analysis, pathology, presentation of regional development model, internal and external studies.